Mathematics - A Progression of Knowledge \& Skills


|  |  |  | Numerical Patterns - circle, rectangle, triangle |  |
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|  | sum | Me Growing Up | Number: <br> To count up to 5 objects <br> To recite numbers to 10 <br> To one to one count (to 5) <br> Numerical Patterns (Shape, Space \& Measure): <br> To make comparisons between objects relating to size, length, weight and capacity. <br> To select shapes appropriately: flat surfaces for building, a triangular prism for a roof etc. <br> To combine shapes to make new ones - an arch, a bigger triangle etc. <br> To talk about and identify the patterns around them. For example: stripes on clothes, designs on rugs and wallpaper. Use informal language like 'pointy', 'spotty', 'blobs' etc. <br> To extend and create ABAB patterns stick, leaf, stick, leaf. <br> To notice and correct an error in a repeating pattern. <br> To begin to describe a sequence of events, real or fictional, using words such as 'first', 'then...' | Number: <br> To recognise numerals to 5 |
|  |  |  | Vocabulary <br> Number - numbers 1-10 <br> Numerical Patterns - first, then, next, |  |
| YR | aut | Me \& My Family | Number: <br> To count forwards and backwards to 10 from different starting points (1-10) <br> To count actions or objects that cannot be moved to 5 <br> To count objects in a group/irregular arrangement of up to 10 <br> To use 1:1 correspondence <br> To represent numbers using fingers, marks on paper or pictures to 5 | Number: <br> To subitise up to 5 <br> To know how to count to 5 (forwards) <br> To count objects in a group to 5 <br> To write numerals to 5 |



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\begin{array}{ll|l|l|l|l|l} & \begin{array}{l}\text { To compare capacity using non-standard units of } \\
\text { measure (thinnest tube, fattest tube) } \\
\text { To begin to use everyday language related to } \\
\text { money } \\
\text { To recognise repetitive patterns }\end{array}
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To compare up to 10 objects by size \& differences\end{array}\right]\)| Vocabulary |
| :--- |
| Number - numbers 1-20, group, more, less, the same, different, ten frame, part-part-whole, |
| addition, subtraction, half, double |
| Numerical Patterns - tall, short, wide, narrow, heavy, light, thin, fat, full, nearly, empty, coins, |
| pennies, pounds |


| Year group | term | topic | skills | knowledge |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Y1 | aut | Once <br> Upon a <br> Time | To identify, and represent numbers within 10 using objects and pictorial representations <br> To read and write numbers to 10 in numerals and words <br> To compare and order numbers within 10 (introduce <,> and =) <br> - To reason about the location of numbers on a number line (eg. I know that 8 is in between 7 \&9) <br> To represent and use number bonds and related subtraction facts within 10 (introducing,$+-\&=$ ) <br> To solve one-step word (story) problems that involve + and -, using concrete objects, pictorial representations \& abstract using +, - = to 10 <br> To double numbers within 10 <br> To identify odd and even numbers <br> To recognise and name 2D shapes and their properties <br> To recognise and name 3D shapes <br> To identify, and represent numbers within 20 using objects and pictorial representations <br> Identify or place numbers up to 20 on marked and unmarked number lines. | To know how to read and write numbers to 10 in numerals and words <br> To know number bonds to and within 10 <br> To recognise the relationship between number bonds (eg. $3+2=5,2+3=5$, $5=2+3$ ) \& corresponding subtraction facts (eg. 5-3=2) <br> To know what <, > and = signs represent <br> To name 2D shapes and their properties <br> To name 3D shapes |



|  |  | Vocabulary <br> number bonds, digit, numeral, quantity, add, plus, altogether, in total, number stories, represent, how many more, subtract, difference, how many left, take away, count back, jump back, smaller than, larger than, length, height, higher, shorter, taller, how long, how high, compare, ruler |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| sum | We Love London | To double numbers within 20 <br> To solve problems reinforcing the concepts of equal groups, sharing (incl halving) and grouping <br> To recognise, find and name a half of an object, shape or quantity. <br> To recognise, find and name a quarter of an object, shape or quantity. <br> To describe position and movement (incl. turns) <br> To compose 2D \& 3D shapes from smaller shapes, including manipulating shapes to place them in particular orientations. <br> To recognise and create repeating patterns with objects and shapes <br> To interpret and construct simple pictograms <br> To identify, and represent numbers within 100 using objects and pictorial representations <br> To compare and order numbers within 100 <br> To sequence events in chronological order using language <br> To compare and measure time <br> To tell the time to the hour <br> To tell the time to half past the hour <br> Counting: <br> - Count to and across 100, forward and backwards, from any number <br> - Count in multiples of 10,2 and 5 in order with growing fluency <br> - Count in multiples of 10,2 and 5 in order fluently | To know number bonds to and within 10 <br> To know odd and even numbers to 20 <br> To know doubles of numbers up to 5 <br> To know the difference between a 'whole', 'half' and a 'quarter' <br> To know the meaning of 'left', 'right', 'forward' , 'backward' <br> To know the language of time and sequencing |


| Year group | term | topic | skills | knowledge |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Y2 | aut | Fire! Fire! | To identify, represent and estimate numbers from 0-100 using different representations <br> To compare and order numbers from 0 up to 100 (<,>,=) <br> - To reason about the location of any two-digit number on a number line including identifying the previous and next multiple of 10 (including un-marked lines) <br> To represent and use number bonds and related subtraction facts within 100 (including calculations bridging a multiple of 10) <br> To show the understanding that addition of two numbers can be done in any order (commutative) and subtraction of one number from another cannot <br> To add and subtract a 2-digit number and ones numbers using concrete objects \& pictorial representations <br> To add and subtract a 2-digit number and tens numbers (multiples of 10) using concrete objects \& pictorial representations <br> To add and subtract two 2-digit numbers using concrete objects \& pictorial representations (selecting appropriate methods) <br> To add three 1-digit numbers using concrete objects \& pictorial representations <br> To solve story problems with addition and subtraction (including with the use of addends) <br> To find different combinations of coins that equal the same amount of money | To recognise the relationship between number bonds (eg. $3+2=5,2+3=5$, $5=2+3$ ) \& corresponding subtraction facts (eg. 5-3=2) <br> To recognise the place value of each digit in a 2-digit number (tens,ones) <br> To know how to read and write numbers to at least 100 in numerals and in words <br> To recall and use addition and subtraction facts to 20 fluently <br> To know the value of coins <br> To recognise and use symbols for $£$ and $p$ <br> To recall multiples of 10 up to $12 \times 10$ in any order, including missing numbers and related division facts with growing fluency |



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To construct tally charts/simple tables
his/her accurate and clear labelling of
rows and columns-tally, frequency
To interpret block diagrams (understanding
when and how to use block diagrams)
In box -
To ask and answer simple questions by
counting the number of objects in each
category and sorting the categories by
quantity
To ask and answer questions about
totalling and comparing categorical data
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To construct block diagrams; bv accurate
labelling, drawings and spacing/ vertically
and horizontally
To explore and understand symmetry
To compare and sort common 2D shapes
and everyday objects (including both
standard and non-standard polygons)
- To reason about the shapes \& size
of a 2D shape, relative to other 2D
shapes
To compare and sort common 3D shapes
and everyday objects
To recognise, find, name and write
fractions $1 / 3,1 / 4,2 / 4$ and $3 / 4$ of a length,
shape, sets of objects or quantity
To calculate simple fractions of quantities
To explore and recognise the equivalence
of $2 / 4$ and $1 / 2$

## Counting:

- To count in multiples of 2,3 (new) and 5 from 0 , and
- To count in 10 s from any number, forward (in $5 s$ and 10 s from 100)
- To count in 3s to 36-but use a 100 square to show patterns of multiples of 3 up to 100


## Vocabulary

multiplication, division, equals, tally chart, data, rows, columns, frequency, block diagram, quantity, symmetry, symmetrical, line of symmetry, 2D, 3D, square, rectangle, circle, semicircle, oval, triangle, square, heptagon, hexagon, pentagon, octagon, quadrilateral, cube, cuboid, sphere, pyramid, edges, faces, curved faces, sides, vertices, corners, multiples, fractions, quarter, third, half, whole

| sum | Globetrott ers | To compare and order within the same standard units of measure - length/height <br> To measure length/height in any direction in m and cm using rulers including drawing lines and shapes <br> To solve problems using all 4 operations <br> To order and arrange combinations of mathematical objects in patterns and sequences <br> To compare and sequence intervals of time/( 1 h vs 10 minutes) <br> To tell the time to the hour and half past the hour <br> In box - draw the hands on a clock face to show these times <br> To tell and write time to five minutes his/her including quarter to/past to the hour and draw the hands on a clock face to show these times <br> To compare and order within the same standard units of measure - mass <br> To measure mass in kg and g using marked scales <br> To measure capacity in I and ml using measuring vessels <br> To measure temperature in ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ using thermometers | To use mathematical vocabulary to describe position, direction and movement <br> To know the number of minutes in an hour <br> To know the number of hours in a day <br> To know that length is measured in $\mathrm{mm}, \mathrm{cm}$ and m <br> To know that mass is measured in g and kg <br> To know capacity is measured in ml and ml <br> To know that temperature is measured in ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Vocabulary <br> Length, height, weight, mass, capacity, temperature, pattern, sequence, quarter to /quarter past..past/to, ten minutes past/to, grams, kilograms, centimeters, millimetres, degrees centigrade, litres, mililitres |  |


| Year <br> group | term | topic | skills | knowledge |
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|  |  | To recognise and show equivalent fractions with small denominators <br> To add and subtract fractions with the same denominator within one whole <br> Find unit fractions of quantities using known division facts (multiplication tables fluency) <br> Counting: <br> - To count up and down in tenths (recognise that tenths arise from dividing a 'whole' into 10 equal parts; dividing l-digit numbers by 10) <br> - To count in multiples of 4 to $12 \times 4$ in order from 0 with fluently. <br> - To count in multiples of 8 to $12 \times 8$ in order from 0 with growing fluency. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Vocabulary <br> change, coins,how much more/less, what's the difference, fraction,part, whole, equal, the fraction bar, numerator, denominator, unit and non-unit fractions, names of fractions: half, quarter, third, fifth,etc, equivalence, multiple, roman numerals |  |
| sum | Rainfores $\dagger$ Explorers | To describe polygons using the knowledge of polygons and their properties <br> - Draw polygons by joining marked points, and identify parallel and perpendicular sides <br> To identify right angles. <br> - Recognise right angles as a property of shape or a description of a turn, and identify right angles in 2D shapes presented in different orientations. <br> To understand and use standard units of measure to compare and estimate - <br> length and distance <br> To measure with increasing accuracy <br> To measure and calculate the perimeter of simple polygons <br> To recognise and describe 3D shapes <br> To identify and compare numerals and roman numerals | To know 2D shapes and their properties <br> To name 3D shapes <br> To recognise that two right angles make a half-turn \& three make a three quarter turn. <br> To identify whether angles are greater than or less than a right angle. <br> To identify and draw: <br> - Horizontal and vertical <br> - Pairs of parallel and perpendicular lines <br> To know that length is measured in $\mathrm{mm}, \mathrm{cm}$ and m <br> To know Roman numerals 1-12 <br> To know that mass is measured in g and kg |


|  |  |  | To compare durations of events <br> To estimate, read and write the time to the nearest 5 min from an analogue clock ( 12 hour) (including 1-12 Roman numerals) <br> To estimate, read and write the time to the nearest 5 min from a digital clock (24 hour) <br> To calculate new time using a number line <br> To interpret scaled bar charts, pictograms and tables <br> To construct scaled bar charts, pictograms and tables <br> To understand and use standard units of measure to compare and estimate mass, volume/capacity | To recall multiples of 4 up to $12 \times 4$ in any order (including missing numbers and related division facts fluently) <br> To recall multiples of 8 up to $12 \times 8$ in any order (including missing numbers and related division facts with growing fluency) |
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|  |  |  | Vocabulary <br> square, rectangle, circle, triangle, hepta quadrilateral, polygon,cube, cuboid, pyra vertices, angle, turn, perimeter, years, mont numerals, 24 clock, digital clock, bar cha multiple | pentagon, hexagon, octagon, d, sphere, sides, corners, edges, s, days, hours, leap year, roman ictogram, mass, volume, capacity, |


| Year group | term | topic | skills | knowledge |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Y4 | aut | Robots | To identify, represent and estimate numbers beyond 1000 using different representations. <br> - Recognise the place value of each digit in four-digit numbers, and compose and decompose four-digit numbers using standard and non-standard partitioning. <br> To recognise \& understand the place value of each digit in a 4-digit number in order to mentally add \& subtract ones, tens, hundreds and thousands. <br> - Reason about the location of any four-digit number in the linear number system, including identifying the previous and next multiple of 1,000 and 100 , and rounding to the nearest of each. <br> To compare and order numbers beyond 1,000. | Know that 10 hundreds are equivalent to 1 thousand, and that 1,000 is 10 times the size of 100 ; apply this to identify and work out how many 100s there are in other four-digit multiples of 100 . <br> To know the effect of adding/ subtracting $10,100,1000$ from a given number <br> To read Roman numerals to 100 <br> To recall number bonds to 10 and 100 <br> To know standard units of measure and their relationship <br> To know factor pairs |



|  |  | smaller than, larger than, equal, ascending, descending, add, total, sum, subtract, take away, round, midpoint, placeholder, convert, standard units, metric units, millimeters, centimeters, meters, kilometers, measure, perimeter, rectilinear, factors, commutative, arrays, multiples |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| spr | All the World's A Stage | Understand and apply the distributive property of multiplication. <br> To multiply 2-digit and 3 digit numbers by a 1-digit number <br> - arrays, base ten, place value counters <br> To divide 2-digit and 3 digit numbers by a 1-digit number sharing <br> - repeated subtraction, base 10, place value counters <br> Solve division problems, with two-digit dividends and one-digit divisors, that involve remainders, for example: and interpret remainders appropriately according to the context. <br> To solve word problems involving multiplication and addition, division and subtraction. <br> To find the area of rectilinear shapes by counting squares. <br> Reason about the location of mixed numbers in the linear number system. <br> To recognise families of common equivalent fractions. <br> Add and subtract improper and mixed fractions with the same denominator, including bridging whole numbers, <br> Convert mixed numbers to improper fractions and vice versa. <br> To calculate fractions of quantities (What's 1/3 of 9?; bar modelling, Cuisenaire rods) <br> To add and subtract fractions with the same denominator <br> Add and subtract improper and mixed fractions with the same denominator, including bridging whole numbers <br> To recognise \& understand the place value of each digit in a number with 2 decimal places(tenths and hundredths) | Apply place-value knowledge to known additive and multiplicative number facts (scaling facts by 100) <br> To recall multiples of 6 in any order, including missing numbers and related division facts fluently <br> To recall multiples of 7 in any order, including missing numbers and related division facts with growing fluency <br> To recall multiples of 7 in any order, including missing numbers and related division facts fluently |




| Year group | term | topic | skills | knowledge |
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| Y5 | aut | Meet the Greeks | To recognise and understand the value of each digit in numbers up to $1,000,000$ <br> To read and write numbers to at least 1,000,000 <br> To round any number up to $1,000,000$ to the nearest 10, 100, 1000, 10000 and 100000. <br> To compare and order numbers up to 1,000,000. <br> To interpret negative numbers in context <br> To partition numbers within $1,000,0000$ (part-part-whole; bar-model; canonical and non-canonical) <br> To add and subtract whole numbers with more than 4 digits <br> To solve addition and subtraction multi-step word problems in contexts <br> To interpret and complete information in tables (including timetables) <br> To represent data <br> To identify multiples and factors: <br> - Common factors/ prime factors <br> - Understand and be able to name prime numbers (up to 20) | To recall number bonds to 10 and 100 <br> To know prime numbers up to 20 <br> To know square and cube numbers up to 150 <br> To know different types of angles <br> To know different types of triangles <br> To know different types of quadrilaterals <br> To recall all times tables up to 12 x12 in any order, including missing numbers and related division facts fluently <br> Secure fluency in multiplication table facts, and corresponding division facts, through continued practice. |



|  |  |  | To measure and calculate the perimeter of composite rectilinear shapes <br> To calculate and compare the area of rectangles to estimate and calculate the area of irregular shapes. <br> To identify, describe and represent the position of a shape following a reflection or translation <br> To identify, name and write equivalents of a given fraction <br> - Find equivalent fractions and understand that they have the same value and the same position in the linear number system. <br> - Recall decimal fraction equivalents for $1 / 2,1 / 4,1 / 5$ and $1 / 10$, and for multiples of these proper fractions. <br> To compare and order fractions whose denominators are multiples of the same number <br> Find non-unit fractions of quantities <br> To add and subtract fractions <br> To recognise mixed numbers and improper fractions and convert from one form to the other <br> To multiply proper fractions and mixed numbers by whole numbers <br> To solve word fraction problems <br> To estimate and calculate volume and capacity <br> To add and subtract numbers mentally with increasingly large numbers <br> Counting: <br> - Count in hundredths, $1 / 4$ | To know multiples of any number up to 12 <br> To know pair factors of numbers <br> To know prime, square and cube numbers <br> To recall all times tables up to 12 x12 in any order, including missing numbers and related division facts fluently |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Vocabulary <br> standard units, imperial units, metric units, mill kilometers, square, regular, irregular, position, translation, move, right, left, fractions, equiva than, denominator, numerator, lowest comm numbers, improper fractions, proper fractions, cube | ters, centimeters, meters, metry, mirror line, reflection, compare, smaller than, larger multiple (LCM) convert, mixed lume, capacity, liters, milliliters, |



| Year group | term | topic | skills | knowledge |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Y6 | aut |  <br> Blacko <br> uts | Understand the relationship between powers of 10 from 1 hundredth to 10 million, and use this to make a given number 10, 100, 1,000, 1 tenth, 1 hundredth or 1 thousandth times the size (multiply and divide by 10,100 and 1,000 ). <br> Recognise the place value of each digit in numbers up to 10 million, including decimal fractions, and compose and decompose numbers up to 10 million using standard and nonstandard partitioning <br> To read, write, order and compare numbers up to $10,000,000$ and numbers with 3 decimal places. <br> - Reason about the location of any number up to 10 million, including decimal fractions, in the linear number system, and round numbers, as appropriate, including in contexts <br> To round any number up to $1,000,000$ to the nearest $10,100,1000,10000$ and $10,000,000$. <br> To solve addition and subtraction word multi-step problems in contexts (bar model) <br> To multiply multi-digit numbers up to 4 digits by a 2 digit whole number <br> To divide numbers up to 4 digits by a 2 digit whole number: <br> - Short division <br> - Long division <br> To solve word problems involving addition, subtraction, multiplication and division <br> To compare and order fractions <br> - Express fractions in a common denomination and use this to compare fractions that are similar in value. <br> Compare fractions with different denominators, including fractions greater than 1, using reasoning, and choose between reasoning and common denomination as a comparison strategy. <br> To simplify fractions. <br> - Recognise when fractions can be simplified, and use common factors to simplify fractions. | To identify common factors, common multiples and prime numbers <br> To recall all times tables up to 12 x12 in any order, including missing numbers and related division facts fluently <br> To recall Roman numerals to 1000 <br> To know different units of measure and their relationships <br> To know prime, square and cube numbers <br> To use knowledge of the order of operations to carry out calculations involving the four operations <br> To perform calculations efficiently using known facts Use a given additive or multiplicative calculation to derive or complete a related calculation, using arithmetic properties, inverse relationships, and place-value understanding. <br> To describe, compare and classify geometric shapes based on the properties (triangles, quadrilaterals and other regular and irregular polygons up to 12-sides) |





